

Targets	Indicators
<b>15.1</b> By 2020, ensure the conservation, restoration and sustainable use of terrestrial and inland freshwater ecosystems and their services, in particular forests, wetlands, mountains and drylands, in line with obligations under international agreements.	<b>15.1.1</b> Forest area as a proportion of total land area.
<b>15.2</b> By 2020, promote the implementation of sustainable management of all types of forests, halt deforestation, restore degraded forests and substantially increase afforestation and reforestation globally.	<b>15.1.2</b> Proportion of important sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered by protected areas, by ecosystem type. <b>15.2.1</b> Progress towards sustainable forest management.
<b>15.3</b> By 2030, combat desertification, restore degraded land and soil, including land affected by desertification, drought and floods, and strive to achieve a land degradation-neutral world.	<b>15.3.1</b> Proportion of land that is degraded over total land area.
<b>15.4</b> By 2030, ensure the conservation of mountain ecosystems, including their biodiversity, in order to enhance their capacity to provide benefits that are essential for sustainable development.	<b>15.4.1</b> Coverage by protected areas of important sites for mountain biodiversity. <b>15.4.2</b> Mountain Green Cover Index.
<b>15.5</b> Take urgent and significant action to reduce the degradation of natural habitats, halt the loss of biodiversity and, by 2020, protect and prevent the extinction of threatened species.	<b>15.5.1</b> Red List Index.
<b>15.6</b> Promote fair and equitable sharing of the benefits arising from the utilization of genetic resources and promote appropriate access to such resources, as internationally agreed.	<b>15.6.1</b> Number of countries that have adopted legislative, administrative and policy frameworks to ensure fair and equitable sharing of benefits.
<b>15.7</b> Take urgent action to end poaching and trafficking of protected species of flora and fauna and address both demand and supply of illegal wildlife products.	<b>15.7.1</b> Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked.
<b>15.8</b> By 2020, introduce measures to prevent the introduction and significantly reduce the impact of invasive alien species on land and water ecosystems and control or eradicate the priority species.	<b>15.8.1</b> Proportion of countries adopting relevant national legislation and adequately resourcing the prevention or control of invasive alien species.
<b>15.9</b> By 2020, integrate ecosystem and biodiversity values into national and local planning, development processes, poverty reduction strategies and accounts.	<b>15.9.1</b> Progress towards national targets established in accordance with Aichi Biodiversity Target 2 of the Strategic Plan for Biodiversity 2011-2020.
<b>15.a</b> Mobilize and significantly increase financial resources from all sources to conserve and sustainably use biodiversity and ecosystems.	<b>15.a.1</b> Official development assistance and public expenditure on conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity and ecosystems
<b>15.b</b> Mobilize significant resources from all sources and at all levels to finance sustainable forest management and provide adequate incentives to developing countries to advance such management, including for conservation and reforestation.	<b>15.b.1</b> Official development assistance and public expenditure on conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity and ecosystems.
<b>15.c</b> Enhance global support for efforts to combat poaching and trafficking of protected species, including by increasing the capacity of local communities to pursue sustainable livelihood opportunities.	<b>15.c.1</b> Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked.

Figure 3: Example Targets and Indicators for Goal 15 – Life on Land